



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: САДУРНИ СОРОКИНА

Имя: СТЕФАНИЯ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

6

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Sadur



Вариант № 2

Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. g need

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / ~~They~~ TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. If "I" is stressed, the meaning of the sentence would be that the person specifically is driven by their passion.
2. If "driven" is stressed, the meaning of the sentence would be that their ~~passion~~ passion helps their work ethic.
3. The speaker's choices of pausing and stressing contributes to the importance of certain phrases and words that help inspire others.

Task 2.

1. Well, because of my relentless work ethic, I don't have a lot of leisure time, so if I could change one aspect of my personal life, I would spend more time with my family.
2. Actually, I try to always include my family in making decisions for major projects because they help me look at things from a different perspective and can even change my outlook on the entire project.
3. In my opinion, the best way to learn is from mistakes, so I →



→ teach my children using my own mistakes and challenges in my career, hoping that they won't repeat them in the future.

4. Sustainability is very important to me because it's actually one of the key-factors for keeping your business thriving, and to make sure ~~the~~ it remains a priority I always think of my clients.

5. To be honest, handling public criticism and setbacks in my career can be difficult ~~at times~~, but I try to stay focused on achieving my goals because I ~~know that my ideas~~ hope that my ideas are going to secure a better future for humanity.

6. If I could give one piece of advice to young entrepreneurs it would be that it's important to not give up and keep on working to achieve your goals, because that is important ~~for~~ ~~success~~ for becoming successful.

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

The word unless is used here because it gives the sentence a sense of urgency to fix the problem, and compared to "if" the sentence seems more realistic, while the word "if" gives a sense of a theoretical problem.

2. Communication is an essential skill in ~~the~~ the success of ~~within~~ the modern workplace.

The noun "communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence because the sentence is formed around the word "communication" with it being an essential skill of success, and that's why the word "communication" would most likely be stressed.

3. There is a global shift occurring in societal values toward sustainability.

"There is" is used at the beginning of the sentence because the →



→ global shift is currently occurring, and "there is" shows that the global shift is occurring right now.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The infinitive "to think" is used here because it is the ~~end~~ result of a condition that organizations must embrace in order to thrive.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, would this task be impossible.

~~The~~ The first conditional is used here. The conditional implies that without technological advancements the task would be impossible.

Task 4.

1. Neil's problem hit home only when he had been jobless for half a year.

2. Maggie is about to fly off the handle without any real reason since she is so grumpy and irrational.

3. Because of our argument about ~~property boundaries~~, ~~my neighbor has~~ territory boundaries, my neighbor has ~~warned~~ threatened to take legal action.

4. Throughout the night the pouring rain lashed down continuously without calming. ~~down~~

5. You can ~~use~~ make it work without other ingredients as long as you have the most essential things for the recipe.

6. Tara is travelling again by backpacking to India, since she has always had light feet.

7. When you talked about Ralph's "soon retirement I think you ~~touched a nerve~~ hit a nerve.

8. Simon is finally on the go after half a year of confinement in a nursing home.

9. Many people are unwilling to take the opportunity and start their own businesses because of the economic situation.





10. In case of any future changes in the examination specifications, we'll keep you posted.

Task 5.

1 - C

2 - B

3 - J

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - E

8 - D

9 - G

10 - F

Instruction Manual

Purpose: to help people understand how to use or do something

Audience: This text extract is for people who don't know how to use or do something.

Language Features: Sentences that explain how to do something, a step-by-step instruction.

Spoken Anecdote

Purpose: to make someone laugh

Audience: friends, family, other people you want to make laugh.

Language Features: casual words, not formal, stressing or exaggerating certain phrases and words in a comic way.

Political Speech

Purpose: to inspire, persuade in a political way

Audience: political followers

Language Features: strong and encouraging words, exclamations





~~Task 6.~~

~~Fallacy 1: Sentence 2~~

~~Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars in city centers is the only way to solve problems like pollution, congestion, and public safety.~~

~~Improved sentence.~~

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience, while people may drive in city centers out of urgency, ~~and care not at all~~ ~~is considerate~~.

Improved sentence: People who drive in city centers may do so out of ~~urgent~~ urgency, not out of inconsideration or lack of care for others.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner, which isn't true because to eliminate air pollution completely banning factories, ~~heating systems and other forms of transport~~ ~~would also be necessary~~ and other things is necessary.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars, factories, heating systems and other forms of transportation would help to completely eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that there would be no more accidents, ensuring absolute safety for pedestrians and →





→ cyclists if cars were banned, but cyclists and pedestrians could crash into each other, ~~or trips and fall on their own which is not safe, even without cars.~~

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be no more traffic accidents.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would instantly transform city centers into peaceful and enjoyable places for everyone, however city centers can be unpeaceful without cars due to shootings, muggings, ~~and other crimes committed by people.~~

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would make city centers more peaceful from cars, but not completely peaceful and enjoyable due to crimes committed by people.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

~~Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars is the best way forward for cities, however, without cars public transport would be overcrowded.~~

Fallacy 5: Sentence 10

Explanation: This is a fallacy because while banning cars may ^{part of} be the solution to pollution, traffic accidents, ~~as it claims in the sentence,~~ it does not improve the the quality of life because without cars, public transport would be ~~overcrowded~~ overcrowded.

Improved sentence: In conclusion, banning cars from city centers may help with pollution and traffic accidents, but it won't improve the quality of life because without cars public transport ~~will~~ would be overcrowded.

